## WHAT IS ILLEGAL ONLINE CONTENT?

Examples of illegal content	Content is illegal under
<ul> <li>Content that is designed to scare, hurt or threaten others, for example:</li> <li>A credible threat of violence (e.g. a death threat online)</li> <li>A campaign of harassment (i.e. persistent, unwanted messages)</li> <li>Threatening or extremely offensive messages.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Section 5 of the Non-Fatal Offences Against the Person Act, 1997</li> <li>Section 10 of the Non-Fatal Offences Against the Person Act, 1997</li> <li>Section 4 of the Harassment, Harmful Communications and Related Offences Act, 2020 (also known as Coco's Law).</li> </ul>
Content that shows animal cruelty and the encouragement of animal fighting	Section 15 of the Animal Health and Welfare Act, 2013
Intimate images being shared without consent	Section 3 of the Harassment, Harmful Communications and Related Offences Act, 2020 (Coco's Law)
Incitement to hatred or violence on grounds of protected characteristics	Prohibition of Incitement to Hatred Act, 1989
Child sexual abuse content (including self-generated child sexual abuse content)	Criminal Law (Sexual Offences) Act, 2017
Dissemination of terrorist content	Terrorist Content Online Regulation
Platforms must now have reporting functions and an appeal process for reports of illegal content	Digital Services Act

**Note:** This is not an exhaustive list and doesn't constitute legal advice.